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8th Circuit ▾

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- 整段句子，疑問句
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Q- can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations by its employees 8th Circuit **SEARCH** advanced

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Q can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations by its employees 8th Circuit **SEARCH** advanced

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查詢輸入的句子： can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations by its employees

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Q Can a municipality be held liable

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Overview (13)

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☐ **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**
Supreme Court of the United States | June 06, 1978 | 436 U.S. 658

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in...

...A **municipality** cannot be **held liable** for **violation** of **civil rights** solely because **employee** is a tort-feasor; a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under the **Civil Rights** Act of 1871 on a respondeat superior theory. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983....

... In particular, we conclude that a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** solely because it employs a tortfeasor-or, in other words, a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under § 1983 on a respondeat superior theory....

☐ **Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County, Okl. v. Brown**
Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 520 U.S. 397

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to adequately screen deputy did not show deliberate indifference to **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force.

... Claims such as the present, which do not involve an allegation that the **municipal** action itself **violated** federal law or directed or authorized the deprivation of federal **rights**, require application of rigorous culpability and causation standards in order to ensure that the **municipality** is not **held liable** solely for its **employees'** actions....

Where a claim of **municipal** liability rests on a single decision not itself representing a **violation** of federal law and not

各類別13筆資料列表(判決、法律、法規、行政命令、期刊、合約表格、法庭文件、訴訟要點、法庭審判命令KeyNumber)。

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查詢輸入的句子：can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations by its employees

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Q Can a municipality be held liable 8th Circuit SEARCH advanced ACM-001 (7)

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Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in...

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Where a claim of **municipal** liability rests on a single decision not itself representing a **violation** of federal law and not



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⊕ Federal 89

Cases (89)

1-89

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Relevance

Date

Most Cited

Most Used

1. Monell v. Depa
Supreme Court of the U

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the City of New York brought an action challenging the policy...

...A **municipality** cannot be **held liable** for **violation** of **civil** **employee** is a tort-feasor; a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under the Act of 1871 on a respondeat superior theory. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983

... In particular, we conclude that a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** solely because it employs a tortfeasor-or, in other words, a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under § 1983 on a respondeat superior theory....

2. Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County, Okl. v. Brown
Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 520 U.S. 397

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to adequately screen deputy did not show deliberate indifference to **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force.

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... Where a claim of **municipal** liability rests on a single decision, not itself representing a **violation** of federal law and not directing such a **violation**, the danger that a **municipality**

...In order to **hold a municipality** **liable** for **civil rights violations** of its **employees** under § 1983, the **municipality** must have acted in accordance with a government policy or custom, whether made by its lawmakers or those whose edicts or acts may fairly be said to represent official policy....

Liability of supervisory officials and governmental entities for having failed to adequately train, supervise, or control individual peace officers who violate plaintiff's civil rights under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983
70 A.L.R. Fed. 17 (Originally published in 1984)



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Q- Can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations? 8th Circuit SEARCH

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1-20 Sort by: Relevance

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1. Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York
Supreme Court of the United States | June 06, 1978 | 436 U.S. 658

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in...

...A **municipality** cannot be **held liable** for **violation** of **civil rights** solely because **employee** is a tort-feasor; a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under the **Civil Rights Act** of 1871 on a respondeat superior theory. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983....

... In particular, we conclude that a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** solely because it employs a tortfeasor-or, in other words, a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under § 1983 on a respondeat superior theory....

complaints City police officers....

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81 A.L.R. Fed. 549 (Originally published in 1987)
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...In order to **hold a municipality liable** for **civil rights violations** of its **employees** under § 1983, the **municipality** must have acted in accordance with a government policy or custom, whether made by its

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can a municipality be held liable | 8th Circuit | SEARCH | advanced | ACM-001 (7)

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☐ **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York** Supreme Court of the United States | June 06, 1978 | 436 U.S. 658

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of County Commissioners of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in...

...A **municipality** cannot be **held liable** for **violation** of federal **rights** if the municipality cannot be **held liable** under the **Civil Rights** Act of 1964.

... In particular, we conclude that a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under the **Civil Rights** Act of 1964. In other words, a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under § 1983.

☐ **Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County v. Brown** Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 512 U.S. 800

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to protect **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force does not constitute **violation** of federal **rights**.

... Claims such as the present, which do not involve a claim that the municipality directed or authorized the deprivation of federal **rights**, require application of rigorous culpability and causation standards in order to ensure that the **municipality** is not **held liable** solely for its **employees'** actions....

... Where a claim of **municipal** liability rests on a single decision, not itself representing a **violation** of federal law and not directing such a **violation**, the danger that a **municipality** will be **held liable** without fault is high....

Statutes | View all 40

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1. 顯示案件名稱
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Key Number Select

Party Select

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to adequately screen deputy did not show deliberate indifference to **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force.

Liability of supervisory officials and governmental

Detainee brought civil rights action against city, alleging violation of her right to receive necessary medical attention while in police custody. The United States District Court for the...

...Under certain circumstances, **municipality** can be **held liable** in **civil rights** action under § 1983 for constitutional **violations** resulting from its failure to train **municipal employees**. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983....

...2. A **municipality** may, in certain circumstances, be **held liable** under § 1983 for constitutional **violations** resulting from its failure to train its **employees**....

4. Mettler v. Whitledge

United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit. | January 25, 1999 | 165 F.3d 1197

Mother brought **civil rights** action against county, sheriff, and two sheriff's deputies, after her son was shot and killed during confrontation with deputies. The United States District...

... However, a **municipality** may be **held liable** for the unconstitutional acts of its officials

municipality can be **held liable** under § 1983 if it had a policy or custom of failing to train its **employees** and that failure to train caused the constitutional **violation**, providing the failure to train amounts to deliberate indifference....

Vicarious liability of superior under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983 for subordinate's acts in deprivation of civil rights

51 A.L.R. Fed. 285 (Originally published in 1981)

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...Public **employee** cannot be **held liable** for the **civil rights violations** of those he supervises merely because



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☐  **1. Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**

Supreme Court of the United States | June 06, 1978 | 436 U.S. 658

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in...

...A **municipality** cannot be **held liable** for **violation** of **civil rights** solely because **employee** is a tort-feasor; a **municipality** cannot be **held liable** under the **Civil Rights Act** of 1871 on a respondeat superior theory. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983....

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☐  **2. Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County, Okl. v. Brown**

Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 520 U.S. 397

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to adequately screen deputy did not show deliberate indifference to **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force.

... Claims such as the present, which do not involve an allegation that the **municipal** action itself **violated** federal law or directed or authorized the deprivation of federal **rights**, require application of rigorous culpability and causation standards in order to ensure that the **municipality** is not **held liable** solely for its **employees'** actions....

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...In order to **hold a municipality liable for civil rights violations** of its **employees** under § 1983, the **municipality** must have acted in accordance with a government policy or custom, whether made by its lawmakers or those whose edicts or acts may fairly be said to represent official policy....

Liability of supervisory officials and governmental entities for having failed to adequately train, supervise, or control individual peace officers who violate plaintiff's civil rights under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983
70 A.L.R. Fed. 17 (Originally published in 1984)



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1. Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County, Okl. v. Brown
Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 520 U.S. 397

CIVIL RIGHTS - Municipalities. Isolated failure of sheriff to adequately screen deputy did not show deliberate indifference to **rights** of arrestee on whom deputy used excessive force.

... Contrary to respondent's contention, a "policy" giving rise to liability cannot be established merely by identifying a **policymaker's conduct** that is proper in the **municipality**....

... It will be difficult for them to apply today's elaboration of Canton-excessive force in the limited context of police force hiring decisions that are followed by a record of unconstitutional conduct....

20 per page

Liability of supervisory officials and governmental entities for having failed to adequately train, supervise, or control individual peace officers who violate plaintiff's civil rights under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983
70 A.L.R. Fed. 17 (Originally published in 1984)
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...If a **municipal employee violates** another's constitutional **rights**, the **municipality** can be **held liable** under § 1983 if it had a policy...

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☒ Federal 89

Cases (89)

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☐ Select all

☐ 1. **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**

Supreme Court of the United States | June 06, 1978 | 436 U.S. 658

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Supreme Court of the United States | April 28, 1997 | 520 U.S. 397

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70 A.L.R. Fed. 17 (Originally published in 1984)



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Q- 562 fs 263 8th Circuit **SEARCH** advanced

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Kazmaier v. C.I.A.
United States District Court, E.D. Wisconsin. April 11, 1983 562 F.Supp. 263 (Approx. 2 pages)

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Original Image of 562 F.Supp. 263 (PDF)

562 F.Supp. 263
United States District Court,
E.D. Wisconsin.

John Wesley KAZMAIER, Plaintiff,
v.
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY and the United States Justice Dept. and
the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the United States Government,
Defendants.

No. 2-C-1342. April 11, 1983.

Civil rights action was brought based on allegations that plaintiff had been subjected by the CIA to brainwashing and torture through the use of satellite beams, portable dental laser equipment, and other means. The District Court, Myron L. Gordon, Senior District Judge, held that complaint was frivolous.

Dismissed.

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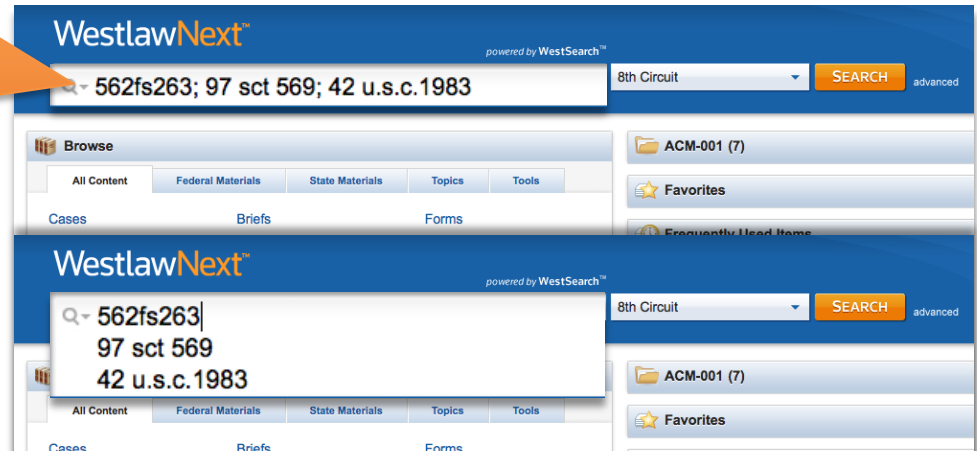
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United States District Court, E.D. Wisconsin. | April 11, 1983 | 562 F.Supp. 263

Civil rights action was brought based on allegations that plaintiff had been subjected by the CIA to brainwashing and torture through the use of satellite beams, portable dental laser equipment, and other means. The District Court, Myron L. Gordon, Senior District Judge, held that complaint was frivolous. Dismissed.



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United States District Court, E.D. Wisconsin. April 11, 1983 562 F.Supp. 2

Civil rights action was brought based on allegations that plaintiff had been s through the use of satellite beams, portable dental laser equipment, and oth Senior District Judge, held that complaint was frivolous. Dismissed.

97 sct 569

☐ **Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle**
Supreme Court of the United States January 11, 1977 429 U.S. 274

An untenured teacher, having been discharged from his employment, brought an action against his former employer for reinstatement and damages, claiming that the school district's refusal to rehire him violated his rights under the First and Fourteenth Amendments. The District Court found that the teacher's exercise of his right of free speech had played a substantial part in the board of education's decision not to rehire the teacher, and that he was entitled to reinstatement with back pay, and the Court of Appeals, 529 F.2d 524, affirmed. The Supreme Court, Mr. Justice Rehnquist, held, inter alia, that the fact that constitutionally protected conduct played a substantial part in the decision not to rehire the teacher did not necessarily amount to a constitutional violation justifying remedial action, and that the district court should have gone on to determine whether the board of education had shown by a preponderance of the evidence that it would have reached the...

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...**BOARD** OF EDUCATION OF TOPEKA, Shawnee County, KANSAS, et al....

...COUNTY SCHOOL **BOARD** OF PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY, VIRGINIA, et al....

☐ **Brown v. Board of Ed. of Topeka, Shawnee County, Kan.**
Supreme Court of the United States | May 17, 1954 | 347 U.S. 483 | 74 S.Ct. 686 | 1, 2, 4, 10

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Jane MONELL et al., Petitioners,

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DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES OF the CITY OF NEW YORK et al.

No. 75-1914. Argued Nov. 2, 1977. Decided June 6, 1978.

Female employees of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in requiring pregnant employees to take unpaid leaves of absence before those leaves were required for medical reasons. The United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, 394 F.Supp. 853, found the practice unconstitutional but denied claims for back pay. The Court of Appeals, 532 F.2d 259, affirmed and certiorari was granted. The Supreme Court, Mr. Justice Brennan held that: (1) local government units were “persons” for purposes of § 1983; the Civil

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Mr. Justice Rehnquist filed a dissenting opinion in which Mr. Chief Justice Burger concurred.

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528 Cases that cite this headnote

2 Civil Rights Liability of Municipalities and Other Governmental Bodies
Civil Rights States and territories and their agencies and instrumentalities, in general
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The Tenth Amendment does not impose any constitutional impediment to municipal liability for violation of a person's civil rights and the Eleventh Amendment is no bar to liability except for those local government units which are considered part of the state for the purposes of that Amendment. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983; U.S.C.A.Const. Amends. 10, 11.

740 Cases that cite this headnote

3 Civil Rights Liability of Public Officials
Local government officials sued in their official capacities are "persons" for purposes of the Civil Rights Act of 1871 in those cases in which a local government would be suable in its own name. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983.

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78k1342	Liability of Municipalities and Other Governmental Bodies
78k1343	In general
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2 Civil Rights Federal Courts
The Tenth Amendment does not impose any constitutional impediment to municipal liability for violation of a person's civil rights and the Eleventh Amendment is no bar to liability except for those local government units which are considered part of the state for the purposes of that Amendment. 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983; U.S.C.A.Const. Amends. 10, 11.

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Female employees of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in requiring pregnant employees to take unpaid leaves of absence before those leaves were required for medical reasons. The United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, 394 F.Supp. 853, found the practice unconstitutional but denied claims for back pay. The Court of Appeals, 532 F.2d 259, affirmed and certiorari was granted. The Supreme Court, Mr. Justice Brennan, held that: (1) local government units were “persons” for purposes of § 1983, the Civil Rights Act of 1871; (2) local governments could not be held liable under a theory of **respondent superior** but rather could be held liable only when the constitutional deprivation arises from a governmental custom; (3) the Tenth Amendment did not impose any impediment to liability; (4) the Eleventh Amendment did not preclude imposition of liability except with respect to local government units

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§ 1983. Civil action for deprivation of rights

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Civil action for deprivation of rights

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D.

☐ B 2. **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**
532 F.2d 259, 11 Empl. Prac. Dec. P 10,755, 2nd Cir.(N.Y.), Mar. 08, 1976, (NO. 407, 75-7333)

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☐ 3. **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**
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☐ 4. **Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York**

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	2010 WL 1286416, *6+, E.D.Mich. Before the court are three motions for summary judgment: 1) Defendant Dr. McCarthy's Motion for Summary Judgment Based on Governmental Immunity (Doc. No. 102); 2) Defendants' Cross-			■■■■■	3 4 6 S.Ct.

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98 S.Ct. 2018
Supreme Court of the United States

Jane MONELL et al., Petitioners,
v.
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES OF the CITY OF NEW YORK et al.

No. 75-1914. Argued Nov. 2, 1977. Decided June 6, 1978.

Female **employees** of the Department of Social Services and the Board of Education of the City of New York brought an action challenging the policies of those bodies in requiring pregnant **employees** to take unpaid leaves of absence before those leaves were required for medical reasons. The United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, 394 F.Supp. 853, found the practice unconstitutional but denied claims for back pay. The Court of Appeals, 532 F.2d 259, affirmed and certiorari was granted. The Supreme Court, Mr. Justice Brennan, **held** that: (1) local government units were “persons” for purposes of § 1983, the **Civil Rights Act** of 1871; (2) local governments could not be **held liable** under a theory of respondeat superior but rather could be **held liable** only when the constitutional deprivation arises from a governmental custom; (3) the Tenth Amendment did not impose any impediment to liability; (4) the Eleventh Amendment did not

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leaves of absence before those leaves were required by the Southern District of New York, 394 F.Supp. 100, 101 (S.D.N.Y. 1978), aff'd, 532 F.2d 25, 26 (2d Cir. 1975). Mr. Justice Brennan, held that: (1) local governments could not be held liable under the Civil Rights Act of 1871; (2) local governments could not be held liable only when the constitutionality of the Tenth Amendment did not impose any impediment.

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