## APRILE SPA AND OTHERS V ELIN MARITIME LTD (THE "ELIN").

Carriage of goods by sea – Deck cargo lost overboard – Whether exclusion clause exempted owners for loss and damage caused by negligence or breach of seaworthiness obligation. [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 111

## GN v ZU (AS ADMINISTRATOR IN THE INSOLVENCY OF NIKI LUFTFAHRT GMBH)

Carriage of passengers by air – Air carrier liability in the event of accidents – Concept of "accident" – Spillage of a cup of coffee placed on the tray table of a seat – Bodily injuries caused to the passenger – Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air 1999 (Montreal Convention), article 17(1).

[2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 124

## WILMAR TRADING PTE LTD v HEROIC WARRIOR INC (THE "BUM CHIN").

Sale of goods (fob) – Damage to goods – No bills of lading issued – Whether implied contract between buyers and shipowner – Title to sue – Whether buyers entitled to sue shipowner in contract and/or in tort – Whether shipowner owed duty of care to buyers – Whether shipowner in breach of duty of care. [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 130